Rosh
Hashanah
5773

In essential part of Judaism is wrestling... not only with God, but with ourselves. On Rosh Hashanah, the beginning of the ten-day period of t'shuvah (repentance), we are challenged to examine ourselves deeply, challenged to grow. Judaism provides us with a time of year to reflect on our past in order to create a future of growth and wholeness. But it is up to us to engage in that process. It is an opportunity for us to recalibrate our hearts, our minds and our souls, and to set a new tone for the new year. Are you awake? Are you prepared?

Am I Awake by Noah Aronson

Am I awake? Am I prepared? Are You listening to my prayer? Can You hear my voice? Can You understand? Am I awake? Am I prepared? Yai lai lai...

Bar'chu et Adonai ham'vorach! Baruch Adonai ham'vorach l'olam vaed!

בַּרְכוּ אֶת־יְיָ הַמְבֹרָךְּיִ בַּרוּךְ יָיָ הַמְבֹרָךְ לְעוּלָם וָעֶדִּיִּ

We praise Adonai our God, to whom our praise is due, now and forever.

Torah teaches us to make the most of the present, to be fully awake, to be aware. The Sh'ma reminds us of this by focusing our attention. Sh'ma! Listen! Be present to feel God's presence.

Sh'ma Yisrael Adonai Eloheinu, Adonai Echad. Baruch sheim k'vod mal'chuto l'olam vaed. שְׁמַע יִשְׂרָאֵל יִי אֶלֹהֵינוּ, יְיָ אֶחְד: בָּרוּךְ שֵׁם כְּבוֹד מַלְכוּתוֹ לְעוֹלָם וָעֶד:

Hear O Israel, Adonai is our God, Adonai is one. Blessed is God's glorious name forever and ever.

V'ahavta et Adonai Elohecha, b'chol l'vav'cha uv'chol naf'sh'cha uv'chol m'odecha. V'hayu had'varim ha'eileh asher anochi m'tzav'cha hayom al l'vavecha. V'shinantam l'vanecha v'dibarta bam. b'shiv't'cha b'veitecha uv'lecht'cha vaderech uv'shoch'b'cha uv'kumecha. Uk'shartam l'ot al yadecha v'hayu l'totafot bein einecha. Uch'tav'tam al m'zuzot beitecha uvish'arecha. L'ma'an tizk'ru va'asitem et kol mitz'votai v'hiyitem k'doshim leiloheichem. Ani Adonai Eloheichem Asher hotzeiti et'chem me'eretz Mitz'rayim lih'yot lachem leilohim. Ani Adonai eloheichem.

ָואָהַבְתָּ אֵת יִי אֱלֹהֵיךּ. בְּכָל־לְבָבְךְ וּבְכָל־וַפְשְׁךְ וּבְכָל־מָאֹדִף: והיו הַדְּבַרִים הַאָּלֵה אָשֶׁר אָנֹכִי מְצַוְּךְ הַיוֹם עַל־לִבָבָךְ: וְשָׁנַּנְתַּם לְבַנִיךּ וְדְבַּרָתַ בַּם. בַּשָׁבִתִּךְ בַּבֵיתָךְ וּבַלֵּכִתִּךְ בַדָּרֵךְ וּבִשַּׁכִבַּךְ וּבִקוּמֵךְ: וּקשַרָתַם לְאוֹת עַל־יַרָדְּ וַהָיוּ לְטֹטָפֹת בֵּין עֵינֵיך: וּכְתַבְתַּם עַל־מִזוּזוֹת בֵּיתֵדְ וּבְשָׁעַרֵידְּ: לְמַעַן תִּזִכָּרוּ וַעֲשִׂיתֵם אֵת־כַּל־מִצִוֹתִי וָהָייתֵם קדשִים לֵאלֹהֵיכָם: אַני יִי אֱלֹהֵיכֶם אַשר הוצאתי אַתכם מאָרֵץ מִצְרַיִם להַיוֹת לַכם לאלהים. אַני יִי אֱלֹהֵיכֶם: Said Menachem Mendl of Kotzk: Why does the verse in V'ahavta say, "And these words that I command you this day shall be *al l'vavecha* - <u>on</u> your heart?" The reason, he said, is that you cannot always put something <u>in</u> your heart; sometimes the heart is utterly closed. At those times, all you can do is place words <u>on</u> your heart in the hope that one day your heart will open and all of the words will fall in.

And You Shall Love by Debbie Friedman

And you shall love Adonai your God with all of your heart, With all your soul and with all of your might; And these words which I command you on this day Shall be upon your heart, shall be upon your heart; And you shall teach them diligently unto your children, And you shall speak of them when you sit in your house; When you're walking by the way and when you lie down, And when you rise up and when you rise up; And you shall bind them for a sign upon your hand, And they shall be for frontlets between your eyes; And you shall write them on the doorposts of your house And upon your gates and upon your gates, That you may remember and do all of my commandments And be holy, unto your God, unto your God!

The most enduring Jewish symbol of redemption is the crossing of the Sea of Reeds. From there we journeyed to Sinai and to wisdom. Always, we travel towards the Promised Land!

As we experience difficult crossings in our lives, may faith and tradition bear us through. And as we experience miracles, may we pause to exclaim in wonder and exultation, as our ancestors did at the shore of the Sea: *Mi chamocha ba'eilim Adonai?!* Who is like you, O God?!

Mi-chamocha ba'eilim Adonai? Mi kamocha, ne'dar bakodesh? Nora t'hilot, oseh feleh!

Adonai yim'loch l'olam va'ed!

מִי־כָמֹכָה בָּאֵלִם, יְיָ? מִי כָּמֹכָה נֶאְדָּר בַּקֹּדֶשׁ. נוֹרָא תְהִלֹת. עֹשֵׁה פֶּלֶא?

יָיָ יִמְלֹדְ לְעוֹלֶם וָעֶדִי

May we lie down this night in peace, and rise up to life renewed. May night spread over us the shelter of peace, of quiet and calm, the blessing of rest.

There will come a time when morning will bring no word of war or famine or anguish. There will come a day of happiness, of contentment and peace.

Praised be the source of joy within us, for the night and its rest, for the promise of peace.

O Guide My Steps by Debbie Winston

O guide my steps and help me find my way, I need Your shelter now, Rock me in Your arms and guide my steps; And help me make this day a song of praise to You, Rock me in Your arms and guide my steps.

U-fros a-lei-nu Suk-kat sh'lo-me-cha

וּפָרוֹשׁ עַלֵינוּ סַכַּת שׁלוֹמֶךּ:

Maimonides points out that the shofar is intended to awaken us from our spiritual slumber, to generate within us thoughts of repentance and personal renewal. It is not enough to hear the shofar in passing; we must be listening. Sh'ma!

Eternal God, open up my ears so that I might hear You, my heart so that I might feel Your presence, my lips so that I may declare Your glory!

Adonai S'fatai by Noah Aronson

Adonai s'fatai tiftach
Ufi yagid t'hilatecha
רָפִי יַגִּיד תְּהָלֶתֶך:
Adonai, open up my lips that my mouth may declare your praise!

Baruch atah Adonai eloheinu veilohei avoteinu v'imoteinu. Elohei Avraham, elohei Yitzchak, velohei Ya'akov. Elohei Sarah, elohei Rivkah, elohei Rachel velohei Leah. Hael hagadol, hagibor v'hanora el elyon.

Gomeil chasadim tovim, v'konei hakol, v'zocheir chasdei avot v'imahot, umeivi g'ulah liv'nei v'neihem, l'ma'an sh'mo b'ahava.

Zoch'rei-nu l'cha-yim, me-lech cha-feitz Ba-cha-yim, v'chot'vei-nu b'sei-fer Ha-cha-yim, l'ma-an'cha e-lo-him cha-yim

Melech ozeir umoshia umagein. Baruch atah, Adonai, magein Avraham v'ezrat Sarah.

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, אֱלֹהֵינוּ וֵאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ וְאִפּוֹתֵינוּ. אֱלֹהֵי אַבְרָהָם, אֱלֹהֵי יִצְחָק, וֵאלֹהֵי יַעֲקֹב. אֱלֹהֵי שָׂרָה, אֱלֹהֵי רִבְקָה, אֱלֹהֵי רָחֵל, וֵאלֹהֵי לֵאָה. הָאֵל הַנָּדוֹל הַנִּבּוֹר וְהַנּוֹרָא, אֵל עֶלְיוֹן. נְוֹמֵל חֲסָדִים טוֹבִים וְקוֹנֵה הַכּּל, וְזוֹכֵר חַסְדֵי אָבוֹת וְאִפָּהוֹת, וְמַבִיא נְּאֻלָּה לִבְנִי בְנֵיהֶם, לְמַעַן שְׁמוֹ בְּאַהָבָה.

> מֶלֶךְ עוֹזֵר וּמוֹשִׁיעַ וּמְגֵּן. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ. מַגֵּן אַבְרָהַם ועָזַרַת שַׂרָה.

God of all generations, You place us as a link in an unbroken chain with our ancestors. Just as past generations have established their own direct relationship with You, so may we know Your kindness and your blessing in our life.

Atah gibor l'olam Adonai,
m'chayei hakol atah, rav l'hoshia.
M'chalkeil chayim b'chesed, m'chayei hakol
b'rachamim rabim. Someich noflim,
v'rofeh cholim,umatir asurim,
um'kayeim emunato lisheinei afar.

אַתָּה גִּבּוֹר לְעוֹלֶם, אֲדֹנֵי, מְחֵיֵּה הַכּּל אַתָּה רַב לְהוֹשִׁיעַ. מְכַלְכֵּל חַיִּים בְּחֶטֶד, מְחַיֵּה הַכּּל בְּרַחֲמִים רַבִּים. סוֹמֵךְ נוֹפְלִים, וְרוֹפֵא חוֹלִים, וּמַתִּיר אֲסוּרִים, וּמְקַיֵּם אֱמוּנָתוֹ לִישֵׁנֵי עָפָר. וּמְקַיֵּם אֱמוּנָתוֹ לִישֵׁנֵי עָפָר. Mi chamocha, ba'al g'vurot, umi domeh lach, melech meimit um'chayeh umatzmiach y'shua? V'ne'eman atah l'hachayot hakol.
Baruch atah, Adonai, m'chayeh hakol.

מִי כַמוֹדְּ, בַּעַל גְּבוּרוֹת, וּמִי דּוֹמֶה לֶּדְּ, מֶלֶדְ מֵמִית וּמְחֵיֶּה וּמַצְמִיחַ יְשׁוּעָה? וְנָאֶמָן אַתָּה לְהַחֲיוֹת הַכּּל. בָּרוּדְ אַתָּה, יָיָ, מְחַיֵּה הַכּל.

You are forever mighty, Adonai; You give life to all. With love You sustain the living, with great compassion You give life to all. You send help to the falling and healing to the sick; You bring freedom to the captive and keep faith with those who sleep in the dust. Who is like you, Mighty One? Who is like You, Source of mercy? In compassion, You sustain the life of Your children. We praise You, Eternal God, the Source of life.

Where is holiness?

There is holiness when we strive to be true to the best we know.

There is holiness when we are kind to someone who cannot possibly be of service to us.

There is holiness when we promote family harmony.

There is holiness when we forget what divides us and remember what unites us.

There is holiness when we are willing to be laughed at for what we believe in.

There is holiness when we love – truly, honestly, and unselfishly.

There is holiness when we remember the lonely, and bring cheer into a dark corner.

There is holiness when we share – our bread, our ideas, our enthusiasms.

There is holiness when we gather to pray to God who gave us the power to pray.

Atah Kadosh by Rabbi Larry Karol

Yai lai lai...

Atah kadosh v'shimcha kadosh Uk'doshim b'chol yom y'hal'lelucha selah Baruch Atah Adonai ha-eil ha-kadosh אַתָּה קָדוֹשׁ וְשִׁמְךּ קָדוֹשׁ וּקְדוֹשִׁים בְּכָל־יוֹם יְהַלְּלוּךְּ, פֶּלָהוּ בַּרוּךְ אַתַּה יָיַ, הַאֵּל הַקַּדוֹשׁ:

You are holy, Your name is holy, and holy ones shall praise You every day: selah! Blessed are You Eternal One, the holy God.

On this Rosh Hashanah, we strive to feel Your presence, O God. Fill our lives with holiness and peace as we begin this new year. Help us to bring goodness into the lives of others, and find peace within ourselves. Give us the courage to stand up for what is right, and the strength to be Your hand in rendering peace in our world. We pray for the day when Israel and all the world will be at peace. May that day come quickly and in our time.

Shalom Rav by Jeff Klepper and Dan Freelander

Shalom rav al Yisrael am'cha, tasim l'olam

Ki Atah Hu Melech Adon l'chol hashalom.

V'tov b'einecha l'vareich et-am'cha Yis'rael B'chol eit uv'chol sha'ah bish'lomecha. שָׁלוֹם רָב עַל־יִשְׂרָאֵל עַמְּךְ תָּשִׂים לְעוֹלָם.

כִּי אַתָּה הוּא מֶלֶךְ אָדוֹן לְכַל־הַשַּׁלוֹם:

וְטוֹב בְּצִינֶיךְּ לְבָרֵךְ אֶת־עַמְּךְ יִשְׂרָאֵל בְּכָל־צֵת וּבְכָל שָׁעָה בִּשְׁלוֹמֶךְ:

Oseh Shalom by Nurit Hirsch

Oseh shalom bim'romav, Hu ya-aseh shalom aleinu V'al-kol-Yisrael, v'imru: Amen

עשה שלום בַּמְרוֹמֵיוּ. הוא יעשה שלום עלינו ּוְעַל־כַּל־יִשְׂרָאֵל, וְאָמָרוּ: אַמֵן:

On Rosh Hashanah we make an accounting of our year and we pray repeatedly for life. How do we justify another year of life? What did we do with the last year? Has it been a time of growth, of insight and of caring for others? Did we make use of our time, or did we squander it? Has it truly been a year of life, or merely one of mindless activity?

This is the time for evaluation and rededication. The Jewish process is called 'teshuva,' coming home - recognizing our mistakes between ourselves and God, as well as between ourselves and our fellow man, and then correcting them. (Rabbi Nachum Braverman)

We petition God with requests for mercy with Avinu Malkeinu, a central prayer during these Days of Awe. The formula of the prayer, which has been expanded throughout the centuries to include a total of 44 verses, is based on the prayer that Rabbi Akiva, one of the greatest Talmudic sages, recited during a drought – after the community's prayers had brought no relief, Rabbi Akiva called out to God, "Our Father, Our King, we have no king but You...for Your sake have mercy on us!" Immediately, the rain began to fall.

Avinu Malkeinu, sh'ma koleinu...

אַבִינוּ מַלְבֵנוּ, שַמֵע קוֹלְנוּ.

bear our voice!

Avinu Malkeinu, chatanu l'fanecha...

אָבִינוּ מַלְבֵּנוּ, חָטָאנוּ לְפָנֵיךָ.

we have sinned against You.

Avinu Malkeinu, chamol aleinu v'al oleleinu v'tapeinu...

אָבִינוּ מַלְבֵּנוּ, חַמוֹל עָלֵינוּ וְעַל עוֹלָלֵינוּ וְטַבּּנוּ.

have compassion on us and on our children.

Avinu Malkeinu, kaleh dever v'cherev

אָבִינוּ מַלְבֵּנוּ, כַּלָה דָבֶר וְחֵרב וְרַעַב מַעַלִינוּ.

make an end to sickness, war, and famine.

Avinu Malkeinu, kaleh kol tsar

v'raav me'aleinu...

umastin me'aleinu...

אָבִינוּ מַלְבֵּנוּ, בַּלֵה בָּל־צַר וּמַשִּׁטִין מֵעָלֵינוּ.

make an end to all oppression.

Avinu Malkeinu, kotveinu b'sefer

אָבִינוּ מַלְבֵּנוּ, כָּתְבֵנוּ בְּסֵפֶר חַיִּים טוֹבִים.

chayim tovim...

inscribe us for blessing in the Book of Life.

אַבִינוּ מַלְבֵּנוּ, חַדֵּשׁ עָלֵינוּ שָׁנָה טוֹבָה. Avinu Malkeinu, chadeish aleinu shana tovah... let the new year be a good year for us.

Avinu Malkeinu, harah keren Yisrael amecha... פּיִנוּ מַלְבֵּנוּ, הָרֵם בֶּרֶן יִשְׂרָאֵל עַבֶּן. בְּיִנוּ מַלְבֵּנוּ, הָרֵם בֶּרֶן יִשְׂרָאֵל עַבֶּן יִשְׁרָאֵל עַבֶּן מַנִּינּ strength to Your people Israel.

Avinu Malkeinu, chaneinu va'aneinu, בְּנוּ מַלְבֵּנוּ, חָבֵּנוּ וַעֲבֵנוּ, בִּי אֵין בָּנוּ מַעֲשִׂים, אַבְינוּ מַלְבֵּנוּ, חָבֵּנוּ וַעֲבֵנוּ, בִּי אֵין בָּנוּ מַעֲשִׂים, אֹב וֹשִׁיבוּ וּ בּי אַרָקה וָחֶסֶד וְהוֹשִׁיעֵנוּ.
ki ein banu ma'asim, aseh imanu עַשֵּׁה עִפָּנוּ צְּדָקָה וָחֶסֶד וְהוֹשִׁיעֵנוּ.
tzedakah va'chesed v'hoshieinu...

be gracious and answer us, for we have little merit. Treat us generously and with kindness, and be our help.

— Reflection —

We pray with all our hearts: let there be no more fighting and violence and war. Let the time come soon when people will be kind to each other, when no one will be hungry or homeless, when everyone will be free. We praise Adonai, the Eternal God, who has called us as partners to heal our world.

Aleinu l'shabei-ach la-Adon hakol, lateit g'dulah l'yotzer b'reishit, shelo asanu k'goyei ha-aratzot, velo samanu k'mishp'chot ha-adamah; shelo sam chelkeinu kahem, v'goraleinu k'chol-hamonam.

V a-anachnu kor'im umish'tachavim umodim lif nei Melech Mal'chei haM'lachim, haKadosh Baruch Hu.

V'ne-emar: v'hayah Adonai l'Melech al-kol-ha-aretz;

Bayom hahu yih'yeh Adonai echad ush'mo echad!

עָלֵינוּ לְשַׁבֵּחַ לַאֲדוֹן הַכּּלֹּ לָתֵת גְּדֶלָּה לְיוֹצֵר בְּרֵאשִׁית. שֶׁלֹא עָשָׁנוּ כְּגוֹיֵי הָאֲרָצוֹת. וְלֹא שָׁמְנוּ כְּמִשְׁפְּחוֹת הָאֲדָמָה; שֶׁלֹא שָׁם חֶלְקֵנוּ כָּהֶם. וְאַנַחְנוּ כִּוֹרְעִים וּמִשְׁתַּחֲוִים וּמוֹדִים וֹאֲנַחְנוּ כַּוֹרְעִים וּמִשְׁתַּחְוִים וּמוֹדִים לִפְנִי מֶלֶךְ מֵלְכֵי הַמְּלָכִים. הַקַּדוֹש בַּרוּךְ הוּא.

> וְנֶאֲמַר: וְהָיָה יְיָ לִמֵלֵךְ עַל־כָּל־הָאָרֵץ:

בַּיּוֹם הַהוּא יִהְיֶה יְיָ אֶחְר. וֹשְׁמוֹ אֶחָר!



Yesh Kochavim by Jeff Klepper and Dan Freelander based on poem by Hannah Senesh

There are stars up above,
So far away we only see their light
Long, long after the star itself is gone;
And, so it is, with people that we loved,
Their memories keep shining ever brightly
Though their time with us is done;
But the stars that light up the darkest night,
These are the lights that guide us;
As we live our days, these are the ways we remember, we remember;
As we live our days, these are the ways we remember, we remember!

יתגדל ויתקדש שמה רבא: Yit'gadal v'yit'kadash sh'meih raba. בָעַלְמַא דִי־בָרַא כַרָעוּתָה. B'alma di-v'ra chir'uteih. v'yam'lich mal'chutei וַיַמְלִידְ מַלְכוּתָה בַּחַיֵּיכוֹן וּבִיוֹמֵיכוֹן וּבִחַיֵּי B'chayeichon uv'yomeichon uv'chayei דַכל־בִּית ישַׂרָאל d'chol beit Yisrael, בַּצַגַלָא וּבִזמַן קָרִיב, וִאָמָרוּ: אָמֵן: ba-agala uviz'man kariv, v'im'ru: Amen. Y'hei sh'meih raba m'vorach יהא שמה רבא מברד ַלְעַלַם וּלְעַלְמֵי עַלְמַיַּא. l'alam ul'almei al'maya. יִתְבָּרַךְ וִישִׁתַבַּח וִיתְפָּאַר Yit'barach v'yish'tabach v'yit'pa-ar v'yit'romam v'yit'nasei וִיתָרוֹמַם וַיִתְנַשֵּׂא. וִיתִהַדַר וִיתִעַלֵּה וִיתִהַלַּל v'yit'hadar v'yit'aleh v'yit'halal שָׁמָה דָקוּרָשַא, בַּרִיךְ הוּא. sh'meih d'kud'sha, B'rich Hu, l'eila min-kol-bir'chata v'shirata לִּעֵלָּא מִן־כָּל־בִּרְכַתָא וִשִּירָתָא tush'b'chata v'nechemata תִּשְבִּחַתֵּא וָנֵחֱמַתַא ַדַאָמִירַן בְּעַלְמַא, וָאָמָרוּ: אַמֵן. da-amiran b'alma, v'imru: amen. יהא שלמא רבא מן־שמיא Y'hei sh'lama raba min-sh'maya ָוַחַיִּים עַלֵינוּ וַעַל־כַּל־יִשְׂרָאֵל v'chayim aleinu v'al kol Yisrael, וְאָמֶרוּ: אַמֶן. v'im'ru Amen. עשה שלום בַּמְרוֹמֵיו. Oseh shalom bim'romav, הוא יַעשה שלום Hu ya-aseh shalom ַצַלֶינוּ וָעַל־כַּל־יִשְׂרָאָל, וָאָמָרוּ: אַמַן: Aleinu v'al kol Yisrael, v'imru: Amen

As the new year begins, we pray for Your guiding presence in all that we do. Grant us wisdom and understanding, insight and courage. Give us strength to overcome trouble, pain and sorrow. Help us to reach our potential and find meaning in our lives. Bless us with contentment, understanding and peace. Renew us for a good year.

A Blessing for Shalom by Jeff Klepper

It's a blessing for you, it's a blessing for me, A blessing for each member of our family, A blessing for everyone here in our home, A blessing for shalom.

May God bless you and keep you and fill you with light. May God send you courage and teach you what's right. May God's face shine upon you with kindness and love, And bless you with peace from above.

Y'varechecha Adonai v'yishmerecha... May God bless you & keep you!
Yaeir Adonai panav eilecha v'chuneka... May God's face shine upon you & be gracious to you!
Yisa Adonai, panav eilecha v'yaseim l'cha shalom... May God treat you with kindness & grant you peace!

יָהִי רָצוֹן מִלּפָנֶיךְּ יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ

Y'hi ratzon mil'fanecha Adonai Eloheinu
May it be Your will, Adonai our God, that this new year
be a good year, a sweet year, a peaceful year,
for us, for Israel, and for all the world.

L'shana Tovah, Israeli

L'shana tovah, l'shana tovah, ti-ka-tei-vu v'tei-cha-tei-mu. (2x) L'shana tovah, l'shana tovah, L'shana tovah, l'shana tovah, ti-ka-tei-vu v'tei-cha-tei-mu. (2x)

ּלְשָׁנָה טוֹבָה תּכּתבוּ ותחתמוּ

May you be inscribed and sealed in the book of life for a good year.

